

Characteristics and Judgment of 10kV Busbar Grounding Fault



AI Overview

10kV busbar grounding faults are primarily caused by insulation failure, environmental factors, or equipment damage, and require rapid detection, isolation, and repair to prevent equipment damage and ensure system safety. Causes of Grounding Faults Grounding faults in 10kV busbars often occur due to insulation damage in busbar insulators, which can result from flashover, surface contamination, moisture, overvoltage, or mechanical damage such as fractures or breakage. Other causes include line aging, equipment failure, and operational errors, as well as accidental or unknown factors in the distribution network. These faults can manifest as single-phase grounding or, in severe cases, phase-to-phase short circuits. Hazards and Impacts A 10kV grounding fault can lead to zero-sequence voltage development, increased currents in open-delta configurations, and ferroresonant overvoltages, which may puncture insulation and damage transformers, arresters, and fuses. Prolonged faults can destabilize the local grid, create step voltage hazards, and pose serious risks to personnel, livestock, and the public. Additionally, ground faults cause energy loss through earth leakage currents and may necessitate manual feeder selection, potentially interrupting supply to unaffected customers. Detection and Analysis Modern fault detection combines insulation monitoring devices and voltage measurements. When a single-phase ground fault occurs, the insulation monitoring system triggers an alarm, showing a voltage drop in the faulted phase and a rise in the other two phases. Metallic ground faults result in the faulted phase voltage dropping to zero while the remaining phases rise to line voltage levels. Advanced methods, such as the INFO-RF model, use differential currents, bus tie currents, and RMS voltage features to accurately identify fault types and predict fault resistance,...

Article Content

Busbar fault diagnosis method based on multi-source ...

Presently, while many researchers employ artificial intelligence algorithms to diagnose faults in key equipment such as transmission lines and transformers, intelligent diagnostic methods

10kV busbar grounding fault in substation

After a 10 kV ground fault, the bus VT detects no current but develops zero-sequence voltage and increased current in the open delta. The proposed scheme successfully detects single-phase-to

Analysis of disturbance to secondary cable caused by single-phase ...

This paper analyzes the ground potential rise near the grounding point and its disturbance to secondary cables laid in the ground when a single-phase grounding fault occurs in a 10kV distribution network.

Faults and Handling of Single-phase Grounding in 10kV Distribution ...

Detect and locate single-phase ground faults using insulation monitoring, ZCTs, and auto-selection devices.

(PDF) Busbar protection – a review

A general overview of busbar protection principles is given starting from simple interlocking schemes for single-incomer distribution busbars, to high-end microprocessor based protection

Judgement and Treatment of Abnormal Phenomena of 10 kV Busbar

Various situations of abnormal phenomena of 10 kV transformer voltage were summarized with judgement and treatment of abnormal phenomenon of 10 kV busbar voltage. Fault cause was

Analysis and Modeling of Physical Evolution Mechanism for High

Firstly, the physical evolution from high-resistance to low-resistance grounding faults in 10 kV cable joints is analyzed. Secondly, the common discharge characteristics under different evolution

Phase Selection Method for 10 kV Three-Core Cables Under Single

Single-phase grounding is the dominant fault type in urban power distribution networks. Because the total magnetic flux would not change around the cable under a single-phase grounding

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According to the analysis of single-phase grounding fault based on the simulated data, the acquisition of zero sequence current, the protection configuration, and the method of setting the point are discussed.

The Action Analysis of Losing Voltage in Adjacent ...

The in-depth search and analysis of fault causes is the basic requirement to improve the reliability of power system. With an example of relay protection action of a power plant due to the

Analysis of disturbance to secondary cable caused by single-phase ...

When a single-phase grounding fault occurs in the 10 kV distribution network, the ground potential rise caused by the current injected into ground will affect the reliable operation of the

A Single-Phase Grounding Fault Judgment Method Based on Mutation ...

Based on the characteristics of single-phase grounding fault location, this paper analyzes the power flow in non-solid-earthed distribution, and presents a single-phase grounding fault judgment method

Research on Arc Extinguishing Characteristics of Single-Phase Grounding ...

The development of a single-phase grounding fault arc is influenced by various environmental factors, which can result in the rapid extinction and reignition of the arc. This

Identification Scheme for CT Single-Phase Faults and Busbar Single ...

This paper theoretically analyzes the effects of branch CT single-phase faults and busbar single-phase short-circuit faults on busbar differential current and branch currents, and proposes criteria for

Evolution of grounding failure-insulation failure of 10 kV cable joints ...

An explosion accident in an enclosed cable trench caused by the discharge of 10 kV three-phase cable joints is discussed. Combined with the disassembly analysis, the fault recording

Bus Protection Theory

For an internal fault, the busbar protection must identify the faulted bus segment, and trip the circuit breakers attached to that bus segment. This requires the busbar protection to use a dynamic bus

Bus Protection Theory

Introduction Busbars in power systems are the location where transmission lines, generation sources, and distribution loads converge. Because of this convergence, short circuits located on or near the

Research on Arc Grounding Fault Detection of 10 kV Three-Core

Research on Arc Grounding Fault Detection of 10 kV Three-Core Cable Based on Magnetic Field Inversion Abstract: With the cabling reconstruction of urban medium voltage distribution network,

Novel busbar protection scheme for impedance-earthed distribution ...

The proposed scheme successfully detects single-phase-to-ground busbar faults by using the standard settings of the widely available overcurrent IEDs, and an IEC 61850 communication

INFO-RF-based fault diagnosis and analysis method for busbars

This paper presents a method for busbar fault diagnosis and analysis that combines the weighted mean of vectors (INFO) algorithm with the Random Forest (RF) model.

Study on the Influence of Grounding Resistance on Cable Fault

If the grounding resistance at both ends of the cable are connected to the substation, the sequence impedance of the cable will decrease, resulting in a reduction in the fault point overvoltage.

Evolution of grounding failureâ insulation failure of 10 kV cable ...

The results show that the trigger of the cable joint fault is the creepage discharge at the cross-linked polyethylene-silicon rubber insulation inter-face. This results in the partial breakdown and the

Study on Combustion Characteristics and Damage of Single-Phase

To study the combustion characteristics of a single-phase grounding fault of a distribution network cable under the action of a long-term small current arc, the cable fault ignition test was

Design of substation grounding grid in CFETR

In traditional, the design of grounding grid is often based on the requirements of grounding resistance and the area of the substation, without considering the fault current 5.

A Fault Location Method for Medium Voltage Distribution Network

The arc suppression device based on ground fault transfer (GFT) has been preliminarily applied in the medium voltage distribution network (MVDN). An accurate travelling wave (TW) fault

Analysis on Aging Characteristics and Failure Cause of 10 kV

Abstract Several 10 kV arresters in transformer substations have experienced failures and explosions in service. In this paper, 5 failed and out-of-service arresters were taken as the research

Analysis of the Influence of Vegetation Size on Single-phase Contact ...

Aiming at the problem of mountain fire caused by the contradiction between tree and line, a true type test platform for single-phase contact tree ground fault of distribution line is built. In this

Detection of arc grounding fault based on the features of fault voltage ...

The mathematical expression for the arc grounding fault voltage is detailed in this paper, and from this, time-domain features that are unaffected by fault transition resistance are extracted.

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